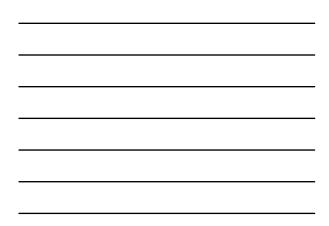
	Ethics of Tuberculosis Prevention, Care and Control		
	MOI	DULE 2: BACKGROUN TUBERCULOSIS	ID ON
[INSERT SPEAKER NAME DATE & LOCATION HERE]			
cc	Insert ountry/ministry logo here		TB CARE II



## Objectives

Upon completion of this module, you will be able to:

- Understand the global burden of TB-related disease
- Describe why a human-rights, person-centred approach should be applied in the management of TB

#### USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

# Background\*

- Estimated 9 million people who developed TB in 2013
- 56% in South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions
  25% in African Region
- Between 1990 and 2013:
- 45% decrease in TB mortality rate
- 41% decrease in TB prevalence rate

\*WHO: Global Tuberculosis Report 2014

3

2

USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

## Post 2015 Global TB Strategy

## VISION

A TB-free world Zero deaths, disease and suffering due to TB GOAL

### End the global tuberculosis epidemic

# **MILESTONES FOR 2025**

75% reduction in TB deaths (compared with 2015) 50% reduction in TB incidence rate (less than 55 TB cases per 100 000 population) No affected families facing catastrophic costs due to TB TARGETS FOR 2035

95% reduction in TB deaths (compared with 2015) 90% reduction in TB incidence rate (less than 10 TB cases per 100 000 population) No affected families facing catastrophic costs due to TB

\*WHO: Global strategy and targets for tuberculosis prevention, care and control after 2015. 2015 4

USAID TR CARE II PROJECT

# Principles of post-2015 Global TB Strategy

- · Government stewardship and accountability, with monitoring and evaluation
- Strong coalition with civil society organizations and communities
- Protection and promotion of human rights, ethics and equity
- Adaptation of the strategy and targets at country level, with global collaboration

\*WHO: Global strategy and targets for tuberculosis prevention, care and control after 2015. 2015 5 USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

# WHO Guidance on Ethics of TB Prevention, Care and Control

- Can assist National TB Programmes (NTPs), TB service providers, policy makers, civil society and other stakeholders in implementing TB prevention, care and control efforts in an ethical manner
- Addresses a broad range of ethical issues that arise in NTPs, ranging from informed consent and isolation to health care workers' rights and obligations, and clinical and epidemiological studies
- Raises consciousness about ethics in TB control and in practice

6

USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

# Goal of TB care and control programmes

- Achieve universal access to high-quality diagnosis and patient-centred treatment
- Reduce the human suffering and socioeconomic burden associated with TB
- Protect public health, including protecting poor and vulnerable populations from TB, TB/HIV, and MDR-TB
- Support development of new tools and enable their timely and effective use
- Protect and promote human rights in TB prevention, care and control

7

8

USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

# Objectives for comprehensive TB strategy

- Provide proper treatment of infected individuals
- Ensure prevention of new infections
- Effective care and control programme
- Infection control
- Vaccination
- Appropriate population screening
- Improvement in socio-economic factors known to increase risk of TB

USAID TB CARE II PROJECT

